Work Track 5 Meeting

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25 July 2018

Agenda

Welcome/Agenda Review/SOI Updates (5 mins)

Problems to be Solved from the 2012 round (55 mins)

Focus on Implementation Guidance (20 mins)

Looking Ahead:
Work Plan and Initial
Report
(5 mins)

AOB (5 mins)



Welcome/Agenda Review/SOI Updates



Problems to be Solved from the 2012 Round



Problems from the 2012 Round

- In our last meeting, the WT discussed that it might be helpful to look at problems encountered in the 2012 round.
- By focusing on concrete problems that were observed and experienced, we may be better positioned to identify targeted solutions that address those problems.
- For the moment, let's focus on the problems. We can discuss solutions next.
- Picking up where we left off on the last call, let's first discuss problems experienced with respect to the treatment of non-capital city names.



2012 Round Problems: Examples - Non-Capital Cities

Problem Reported	Examples	Possible Solution(s)
Lack of timely response from govt/public authority	?	Require response within a specific timeframe.
Uncertainty about which govt/public authority to contact	?	Provide mechanisms to more efficiently connect applicants to correct governments/public authorities.
Unauthorized change of use after delegation	?	Potential use of PICs / PICDRP



Input Requested on Problems: Non-Capital Cities

Questions for brainstorm:

- What concrete problems did you experience or observe with the rules or process in the 2012 round regarding non-capital city names?
- Can you provide specific examples of cases demonstrating this problem?
- What is the root cause of the problem, from your perspective?
- What was the impact of the problem on you or other stakeholders?

As members identify problems, we will make a list. After we have a list, members will have an opportunity to reflect and respond.



Discussion: Problems Related to Non-Capital Cities

Now that we have a list of possible issues related to non-capital city names, let's discuss the items we have brainstormed. Discussion questions:

- Do you agree that the items on this list are problems that need to be solved?
- Do you agree with the root causes identified?
- Are policy or implementation changes the way to solve these problems?
 - If yes, what possible policy or implementation changes could address each of these problems?



Discussion: Problems Related to Non-Capital Cities

Reduce Restrictions	Existing Restrictions	Extend Restrictions
 Overreach by governments. Context of use must be considered. No formal/legal basis to impose restrictions. Ignores others rights and freedom of expression. No evidence of abuse/confusion. 	AGB: Non–Capital Cities. Should we maintain current restrictions (but focus on process improvements)?	 Provide better control for relevant authorities. Protect interests of local population.
 Outcome:(examples): Manage risks through application process (evaluations, objections) and post-delegation controls (compliance and dispute mechanisms). Approval/non-objection of geo-use only required from relevant authority not all places sharing same name. 	 Outcome (examples): Introduce time limit for responses from govt/local auth. Improve guidance and advice on good practices. Create resources to identify relevant authority contacts. 	 Outcome (examples): All use cases require approvals/non-objections from authorities with same place name. Restrictions applicable to all non-capital cities over certain size/population/significance.



Input Requested on Problems: Non-AGB Terms

At various points in our discussion, we have considered that some stakeholders feel that certain terms not included in the 2012 AGB should receive special treatment in subsequent procedures.

- What concrete problems did you experience or observe with the rules or process in the 2012 round regarding such terms?
- Can you provide specific examples of cases demonstrating this problem?
- What is the root cause of the problem, from your perspective?
- What was the impact of the problem on you or other stakeholders?

As members identify problems, we will make a list. After we have a list, members will have an opportunity to reflect and respond.



Discussion: Problems Related to Non-AGB Terms

Now that we have a list of possible issues related to terms not included in the 2012 AGB, let's discuss the items we have brainstormed. Discussion questions:

- Do you agree that the items on this list are problems that need to be solved?
- Do you agree with the root causes identified?
- Are policy or implementation changes the way to solve these problems?
 - If yes, what possible policy or implementation changes could address each of these problems?



Focus on Implementation Guidance



Why focus on Implementation Guidance?

- In our last meeting, it was suggested that after looking at principles to guide policy development, it may be helpful to do the reverse – focus on specific suggestions to improve implementation and then work backwards to develop policy recommendations.
- The working document contains a number of implementation-oriented suggestions that are believed to slot into the existing structure of the 2012 implementation. These suggestions span the program as a whole and do not necessarily focus on only one area of the process.
- A sampling of these suggestions is included on the next slides.



Suggestions for Implementation Guidance (1/2)

- Advisory Panel: Provide an advisory panel that applicants can contact to assist in identifying if a string is related to a geographic term as well as any applicable governments and/or public authorities. Could be new panel or additional responsibility for Geo Names Panel.
- GAC Member Input on Geographic Sensitivities: Leverage the expertise of GAC members to help applicants determine if a string is related to a geographic term and which governments and/or public authorities would be applicable.
- Repository of Geographic Names: Maintain a list of geographic names reflecting terms that governments consider sensitive and/or important as geographic names. Countries could contribute terms to this repository.
- Confusing Similarity: If an applicant applies for a string that is similar to a geographic term, the applicant should be required to obtain government support/non-objection.



Suggestions for Implementation Guidance (2/2)

- Online Tool for Applicants: Develop an online tool for prospective applicants that indicates whether a string is eligible for delegation any applicable rules.
- Application Research Requirement: Require that an applicant demonstrate that it has researched whether the applied-for string has a geographic meaning prior to submitting the application.
- Government Involvement at Contract Renewal: At the end of the contract period, a government entity may have the option of adding provisions to the contract that specifies conditions rather than there being an assumption that the contract will be renewed.
- Mediation Related to Support/Non-Objection Letter: If government support/non-objection is required for certain applications, provide mediation services to assist if the applicant disagrees with the response received by a government or public authority.



Discussion

- What are the group's initial response to these proposals?
- Are there other proposals to add to the list for consideration?
- What can we take from these suggestions as we think more broadly about policy for subsequent procedures?



Looking Ahead: Work Plan and Initial Report



Looking Ahead

- Target date for Initial Report
- Work plan will soon be shared proposing how we will use our time to wrap up discussions and prepare for the Initial Report
- Next steps once WT5 has produced the Initial Report



Any Other Business

