

RZERC Operational Procedures - Draft 5/16/2017

Preface

These are the Operational Procedures of the Root Zoot Evolution Review Committee (RZERC). The RZERC reviews proposed architectural changes to the content of the DNS root zone, the systems including both hardware and software components used in executing changes to the DNS root zone, and the mechanisms used for distribution of the DNS root zone. The RZERC was formed as the result of the IANA Stewardship Transition.

Table of Contents

1. Introduction	4
2. Formal Structure	4
2.1 The RZERC	4
2.2 RZERC Members	4
2.2.1 Appointment and Participation	5
2.2.2 Removal and Replacement	5
2.3 The RZERC Chair	5
2.3.1 Chair Duties	5
2.3.2 Chair Eligibility and Terms	5
2.3.3 Chair Selection Procedure	6
2.4 Support Staff	6
3. Meetings	7
3.1 Types of Meetings	7
3.1.1 Regular Meetings	7
3.1.2 Emergency Meetings	7
3.1.3 Public Meetings	8
3.2 Meeting Logistics	8
3.2.1 Meeting Minutes	8
3.2.2 Record of Proceedings	8
4. Decision Making	9
4.1 Consensus	9
4.2 Transparency	9
5. Consideration of Issues / Proposals	10
5.1 Receiving Proposals	10
5.2 RZERC Consideration	10
5.3 Consultations	10
5.4 Deliberation and Decision Making	11
5.5 Recommendation to ICANN Board	11
6. Miscellaneous Items	11
6.1 Access to Proprietary Information	11
6.2 Conflict of Interest	12
6.3 Review of Charter and Operational Procedure	12

1. Introduction

The Root Zone Evolution Review Committee (hereinafter referred to as the “Committee” or “RZERC”) reviews proposed architectural changes to the content of the DNS root zone, the systems including both hardware and software components used in executing changes to the DNS root zone, and the mechanisms used for distribution of the DNS root zone. As determined necessary by the Committee, It provides recommendations to the ICANN Board of Directors related to these proposed changes.

Resolution 2016.08.09.02 of the ICANN Board establishes the Charter of the Committee.¹ This document contains a set of procedures, developed by the Committee, regarding its operation. It will be reviewed regularly to ensure they are current.

2. Formal Structure

2.1 The RZERC

The Committee shall be comprised of 9 members:

- One ICANN Board member
- One senior IANA Function Operator administrator or their delegate
- The Chair or delegate of the Security and Stability Advisory Committee (SSAC)
- The Chair or delegate of the Root Server System Advisory Committee (RSSAC)
- The Chair or delegate of the Address Supporting Organization (ASO)
- The Chair or delegate of the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF)
- A representative selected by the Registries Stakeholder Group of the Generic Names Supporting Organization (RySG)
- A representative selected by the Country Code Names Supporting Organization (ccNSO)
- A representative of the organization identified to serve as the Root Zone Maintainer (RZM)

2.2 RZERC Members

The Committee members are appointed by the organizations they represent in accordance with their internal processes. When organizations appoint representatives to the RZERC, they shall specify the terms of the appointments.

¹ See Board Resolution 2016.08.09.02-03. Available at:
<<https://www.icann.org/resources/board-material/resolutions-2016-08-09-en#2.a>>

2.2.1 Appointment and Participation

The Chair or an executive point of contact from the appointing organization will notify the RZERC via email about the appointment of the representative. The RZERC Chair will then notify the Committee via email and instruct the support staff to add the representative to the Committee distribution list.

The following outlines the process by which the new representatives are integrated into the Committee:

- The representatives will be able to access the Committee resources (e.g., distribution lists, internal websites, etc) and can participate in meetings.
- The representatives are invited to all meetings.
- The representatives may participate in any discussion, official decision, or formal action of the RZERC.

The Committee Chair, with the support of staff, may provide an onboarding briefing that includes a review of the charter/operating procedures and background briefing on current issues that Committee is deliberating.

2.2.2 Removal and Replacement

After the replacement of the representative has been completed by the appointing organization and the RZERC Chair has notified the Committee of the new replacement, the support staff shall remove the replaced representative from the RZERC distribution list and restrict access to RZERC resources.

2.3 The RZERC Chair

2.3.1 Chair Duties

The Chair of the Committee is responsible for setting agendas and chairing the meeting, as well as working closely with ICANN Staff on the Committee's business.

The Chair represents RZERC at ICANN meetings and other venues and when the need arises. Unless explicitly tasked by the committee, the chair will speak as a member, not for the committee.

RZERC Chair coordinates, when required, the interaction with ICANN SO/ACs and other committees as appropriate. He also coordinates the work of the Committee and delegate one or more of these duties as needed or appropriate.

2.3.2 Chair Eligibility and Terms

All members of the Committee are eligible to be selected as the Chair.

The term of the Chair ends at the earlier of (i) the close of the first Committee meeting held after the two-year anniversary of the Chair's appointment; or (ii) the Chair's leaving the Committee.

A person may only serve for two consecutive terms. The eligibility status for a previous Chair is reset one year after having stepped down.

2.3.3 Chair Selection Procedure

One month prior to the election, nominees will be accepted for the Chair position from the RZERC members and announced on the distribution list. RZERC members can also self-nominate. Nominations will be accepted up until one week before the election.

During the meeting that includes selection of a chair on its announced agenda, all nominees will indicate their intentions: to accept or to decline their nomination. There will be an opportunity for the nominees to address the Committee about his/her candidacy.

In the event that only one candidate is standing for election, the Committee may select the new Chair by acclamation.

In the event that two or more candidates are standing for election, staff will make arrangements for an online anonymous vote as soon as practical after the meeting that includes selection of the chair.

Members will indicate their selection anonymously via an online system within 24 hours after the poll opens. A simple majority (half plus one) of the voting members will establish the new Chair.

In the event a simple majority is not achieved due to having more than two nominees, the nominee with the least number of votes is eliminated and the voting is repeated with the reduced slate of names.

The process is repeated until one nominee achieves a simple majority.

In the event of a tie in the first vote, candidates will get some time on the next call to address the group, after which a second vote occurs. A subsequent tie initiates an immediate coin toss.

2.4 Support Staff

The ICANN organization provides staff support for the RZERC. The staff members are designated by ICANN org and report to ICANN org.

3. Meetings

The RZERC holds regular, emergency, and public meetings.

3.1 Types of Meetings

3.1.1 Regular Meetings

Regular meetings are closed to the public and are held to conduct the work of the RZERC. Regular meetings are held periodically via teleconference with appropriate supporting technology for recording and managing the meeting.

Participation in regular meetings shall normally be limited to Committee members and ICANN support staff. The Committee may, from time-to-time, invite experts or other relevant individuals to participate in its regular meetings.

The Committee will meet as frequently as necessary, with at least one meeting per calendar year. Regular meetings may be called upon no less than fourteen (14) days notice by either (i) the RZERC Chair or (ii) any two members of the Committee acting together. Meetings to address urgent issues may be called in a manner calculated to provide as much notice as possible to the members of the Committee. Meetings may take place with remote participation (using appropriate technology) or in-person. Email discussions do not constitute meetings.

Staff will send out an agenda of the meeting at least 10 days before the meeting is scheduled to occur. The draft agenda will include expected formal action (if any) and participation information.

In-person regular meetings may be held at ICANN meetings or other venues as deemed appropriate.

3.1.2 Executive Meetings

Executive meetings enable the Committee to respond to extraordinary circumstances. The purpose of an executive meeting is to enable discussion that may be required for feedback to extraordinary circumstances.

The Committee Chair may call executive meetings by sending an email to the Committee members with a draft agenda that includes the extraordinary circumstances prompting the executive meeting, expected formal action (if any) and participation details.

3.1.3 Public Meetings

The RZERC may have a need, from time-to-time, for public meetings. It is expected that such meetings will take place at the regularly scheduled ICANN community meetings. Such public meetings may be convened to:

- Report to the community on the status of particular proposals under consideration by the committee; or
- Solicit public feedback on particular proposals or issues before the committee.

3.2 Minutes, Recordings, Transcripts

The RZERC conducts its business in a transparent manner.

- The RZERC mailing list archive is open. The link to the mailing list archive will be posted on the RZERC website.
- RZERC Chair will decide on publishing confidential discussions or sensitive topics during separate executive sessions.

3.2.1 Meeting Minutes

After each regular meeting, ICANN staff will produce the minutes of the meeting which include a summary of the discussion and all decisions. Meeting minutes will be presented for approval at the next regular meeting. Following approval, ICANN staff will publish the minutes on the RZERC web site.

The minutes will contain at least the following elements:

- participant attendance (with apologies);
- date and time;
- meeting venue;
- agenda;
- resolutions; and
- action items.

3.2.2 Meeting Recordings

All regular and public Committee meetings shall be recorded. ICANN staff will publish recordings on the RZERC website when they become available.

3.2.3 Meeting Transcripts

All regular and public Committee meetings shall be transcribed. ICANN staff will publish transcripts on the RZERC website.

3.2.4 Executive Session

If necessary, the RZERC Chair may call for an executive session of the committee to discuss sensitive matters. The committee may choose to not publish minutes, recordings, and transcripts of executive sessions. Additionally, executive sessions might exclude participation of ICANN staff.

4. Decision Making

4.1 Consensus

Decisions and actions of the Committee shall be taken by consensus of all the members. Such consensus shall be determined by the Chair and documented by Support Staff.

The levels of consensus used in the Committee are:

- **Full consensus** - when no one in the group speaks against the recommendation in its last readings. This is also sometimes referred to as Unanimous Consensus.
- **Rough Consensus** - a position where only a small minority disagrees, but most agree. Such consensus is achieved when all the issues and viewpoints are considered, but not necessarily accommodated (see RFC 7282).

Every efforts should be made by the Committee to reach full consensus. When such consensus is not possible, efforts should be made to document that variance in viewpoint and to present any minority view recommendations that may have been made. The Committee Chair should encourage the submission of minority viewpoint(s).

4.2 Transparency

5. Consideration of Issues / Proposals

5.1 Receiving Proposals

The Committee will consider issues or proposals raised to the Committee by any of its members, PTI staff, or by the Customer Standing Committee (CSC).

The proposals to the Committee should state clearly:

- the issues or proposed changes for the Committee's consideration
- The potential impact to the DNS root zone
- The timeline requested for the review, and
- Any supporting documentations and references.

5.2 Considering Proposals

Upon receiving the proposal, the Committee will convene a teleconference on the proposal. During this teleconference, the Committee may invite the requestor(s) present their proposals.

In general, the Committee will consider proposals the following manner:

- First, the Committee seeks to determine whether the proposal/issues falls within its charter remit, and that they are architectural in nature.
- If the Committee decides that the proposal does not fall within its charter remit, it will reply to the requestor with its reasons in writing.
- In case where it does, the Committee will engage a consultation process as outlined in section 5.3.

5.3 Consultations

The RZERC will not necessarily be the group that considers the details of the issues under consideration, it will be responsible for ensuring that those involved in the decision include all relevant bodies and have access to necessary expertise. As such, the RZERC will coordinate with relevant organizations and communities, and if appropriate, external experts, to confirm that all affected parties are involved in discussions and recommendations regarding architectural changes to the root zone.

The first step of the consultation begins with the Committee identifying a) what kind of expertise from the relevant communities are needed to respond to the proposal, b) whether any kind of research or empirical study is needed, and c) whether immediate feedback from the community is needed on the proposal.

- In case where additional experts are needed, the RZERC members are expected to take the issues / proposals in consideration back to their respective communities / organizations and ask them to identify / nominate experts.
- Once the suitable experts have been identified, the Committee will deliberate on the proposal based on processes outlined in section 5.4 below.
- In case the Committee decided a community feedback is needed on the proposal, the Committee will open a public comment period soliciting input from the Internet community at large, on matters in deliberation. During this process, the RZERC may consult, through its representatives, the input from the community. It may also hold public consultations on the proposals.

If information required in order to formulate a recommendation to the ICANN Board is not available and cannot be provided by ICANN org, or the community, the Committee may request ICANN org to gather the data/information to inform its deliberation.

5.4 Deliberation and Decision Making

For a given proposal, the Committee may convene a study group that includes a subset (or all) of its members in addition to the additional experts. The study group will consider the proposal, the public comment input (if any), and the results of any empirical or research studies. Based on these, the study group will produce an initial report with recommendations.

The initial report will be reviewed by the full Committee through the consensus rules defined in section 4.1. Once the consensus is reached, the recommendation will be going through a public comment process, managed by ICANN, to solicit additional input from the Internet Community.

Based on the input the RZERC received through its community consultations, and any other additional data the RZERC gathers, the Committee will produce a final report. All RZERC work products are assigned a unique number in a monotonically increasing sequence. This number always appears on the cover or title page of the published work product.

A version number is also specified for each publication and it always appears on the cover or title page of a publication. This number starts at “1” the first time a publication is released to the public, in the case of a public publication, or to the requester, in the case of a private publication. It is incremented by 1 each time the document is revised and released.

The response and the recommendations of the Committee will be communicated to the ICANN Board as well as posted on the Committee’s website.

The response will also be sent back to the Requestor.

6. Miscellaneous Items

6.1 Access to Proprietary Information

On occasion the RZERC may need to access certain technical data or information that is commercially valuable and not generally known in its industry of principal use (collectively referred to as “Proprietary Information”) pursuant to the RZERC’s performance of its tasks. If necessary the RZERC members may be asked to sign applicable Non-Disclosure Agreements to access Proprietary Information.

6.2 Conflict of Interest

Committee members must provide statements of interest that identify potential conflicts of interest in their committee service. Committee members are expected to recuse themselves in the deliberation and decision making on the issues in which the member has a conflict of interest.

6.3 Review of Charter and Operational Procedure

The Charter of the Committee shall be reviewed at least every 5 years, and a review may be initiated more frequently if the Committee determined necessary through consensus. The ICANN Board may also initiate a review of the RZERC. All reviews of the Charter shall be subject to ICANN public comment processes.